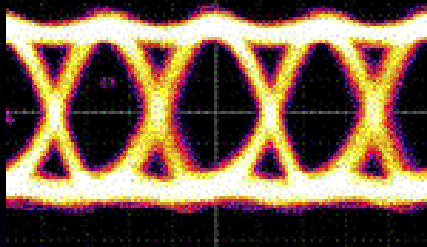
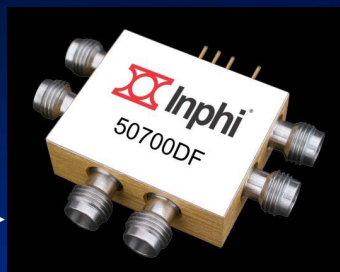


Retiming of Transmit Data

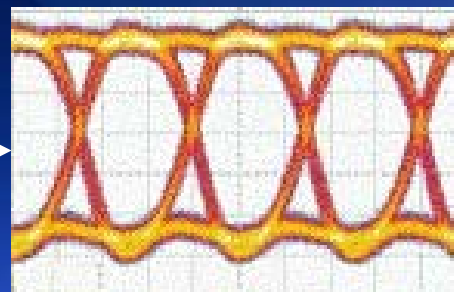
43 Gbps DFF Input



MUX output exhibits duty cycle distortion

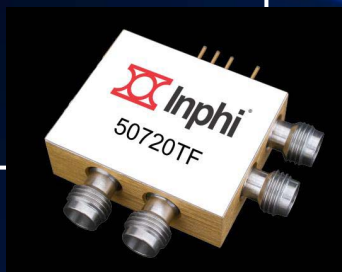


43 Gbps DFF Output



D flip-flop retimes and cleans up duty cycle distortion

TFF divides clock by 2 to drive 1/2-rate MUX



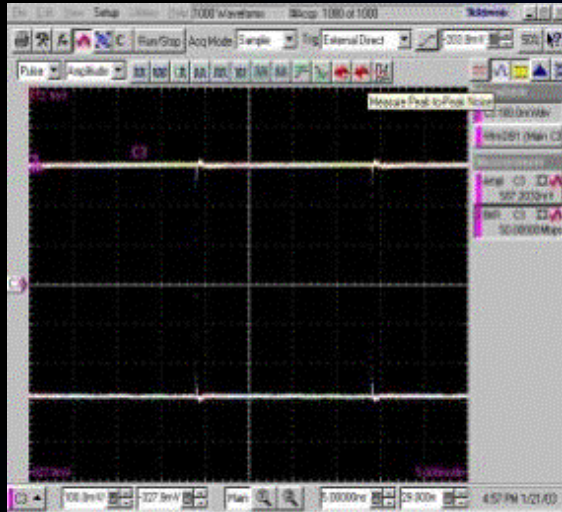
1:2 clock fanout sharpens the edges of VCO and distributes clock signals to DFF and TFF



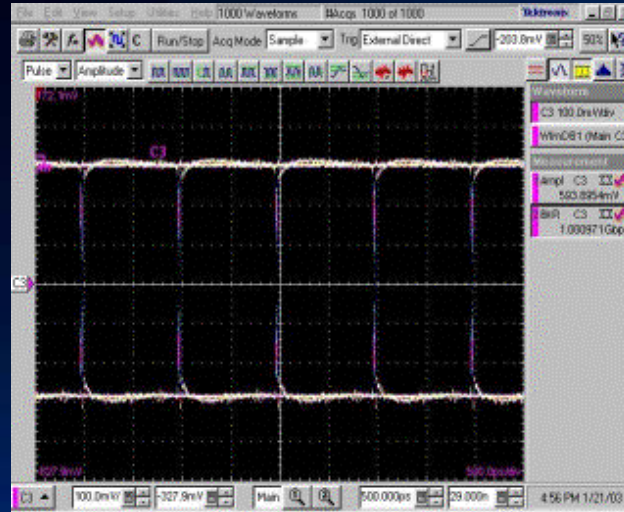
Applications:

- Optical and laser communications
- Test instrumentation
- Satellite communications
- Data rate up to 13, 25, or 50 Gbps
- Frequency up to 13, 25, or 50 GHz

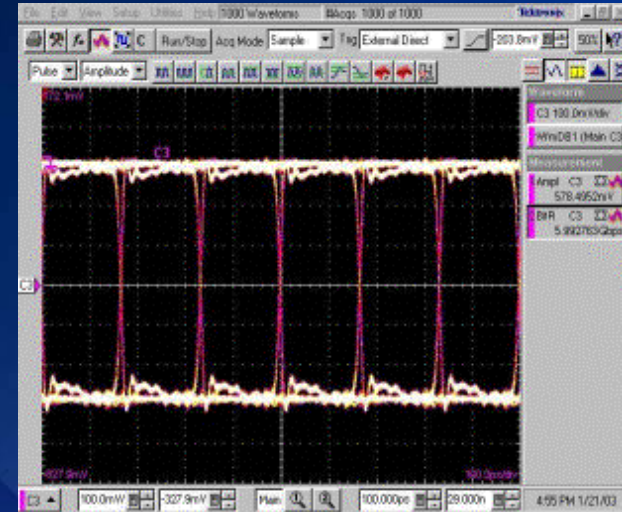
D Flip-Flops, Broadband Operations



50 MHz Clock, 50 Mbps Data
PRBS (2³¹)-1



1 GHz Clock, 1 Gbps Data
PRBS (2³¹)-1

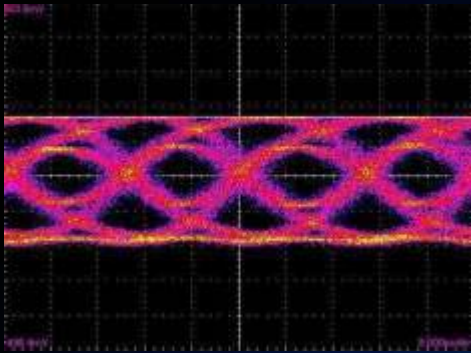


6 GHz Clock, 6 Gbps Data
PRBS (2³¹)-1

- All Inphi HSL products are designed for broadband operations
- Products work down to DC with a square wave clock, ~50 MHz with sine wave
- A clock fanout (13716CF) can be used to generate a square wave clock from a sine wave

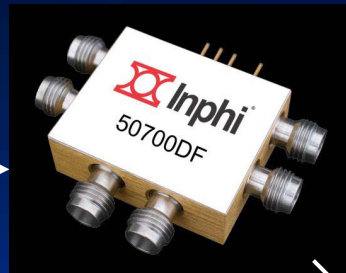
Decision of Received Data

50 Gbps Data Input



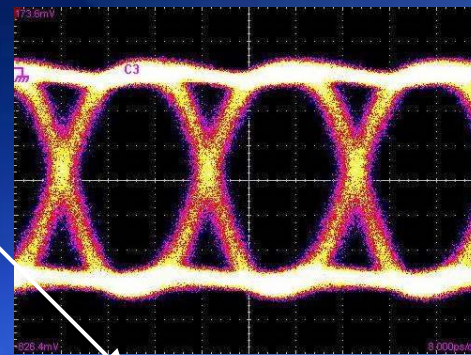
Noisy data from fiber or over the air

Amp



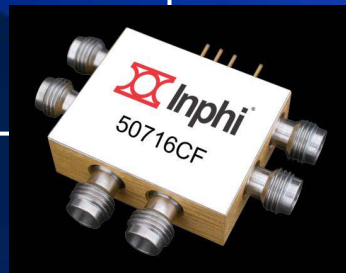
- Applications:**
- Optical and laser communications
 - Test instrumentation
 - Satellite communications
 - Data rate up to 13, 25, or 50 Gbps
 - Frequency up to 13, 25, or 50 GHz

50 Gbps Data Output



D flip-flop retimes and cleans up received data

1:2 clock fanout sharpens the edges of VCO and drives DFF

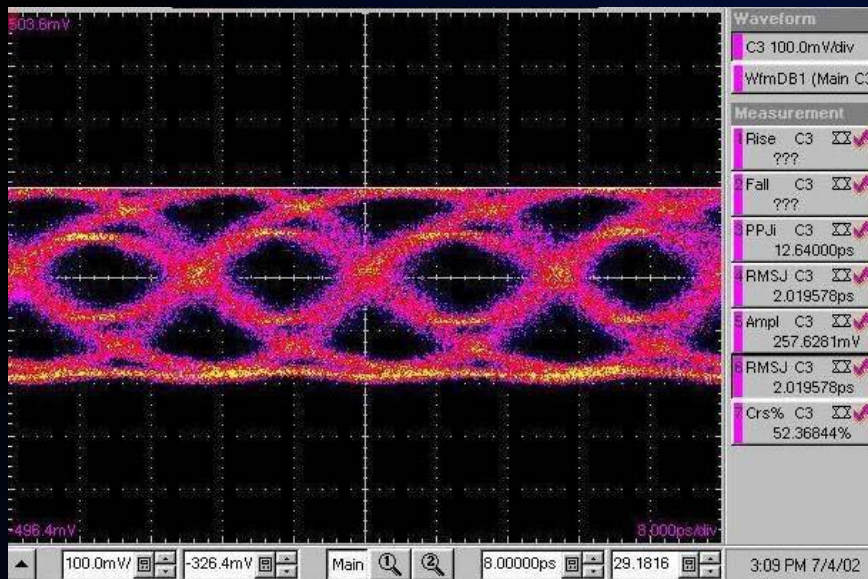


Mixer or DEMUX

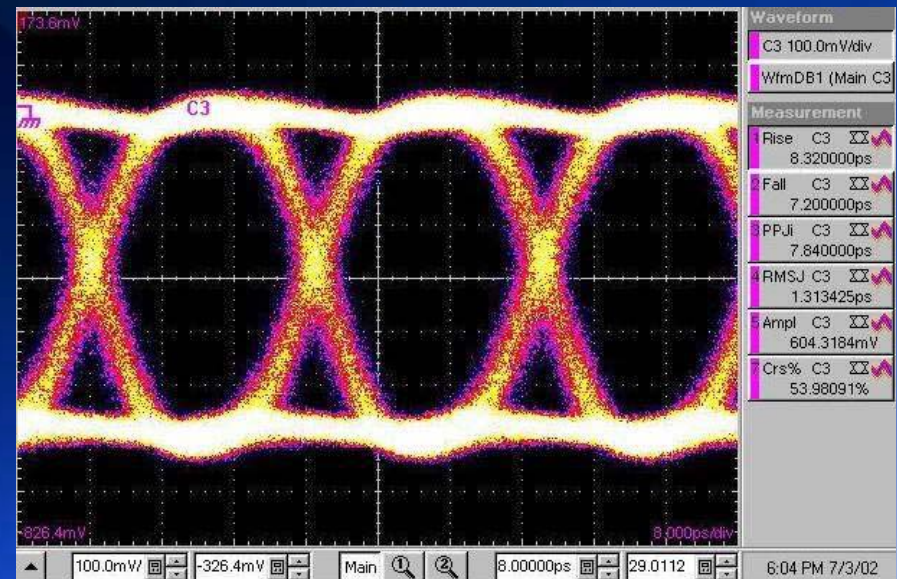


Inphi[®] 50700DF D Flip-Flop

Output Data Eye: 50 Gbps
Using 4 x 12.5 Gbps Mux to Feed Input



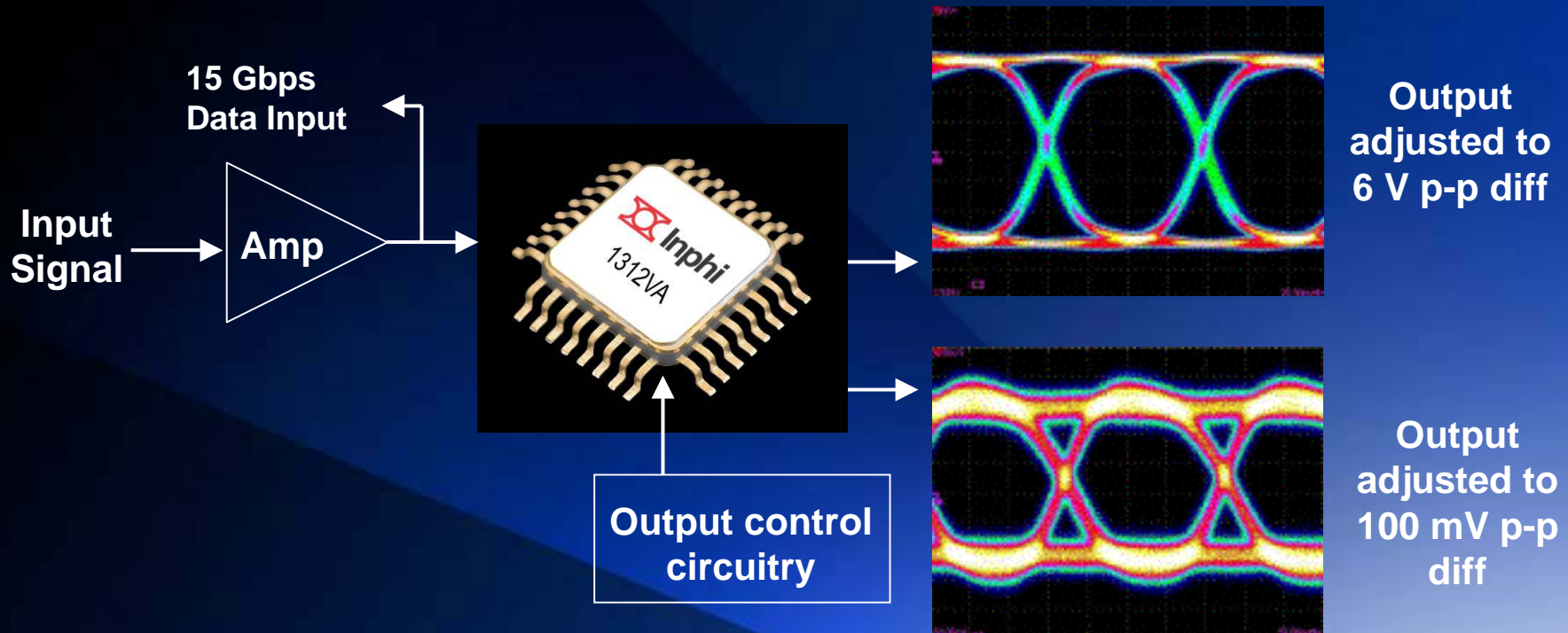
DATA IN



DATA OUT

Variable Output Amplitude Drivers

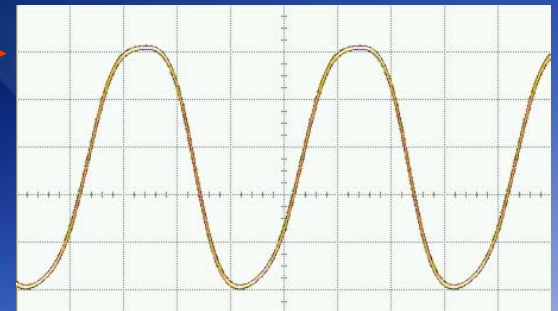
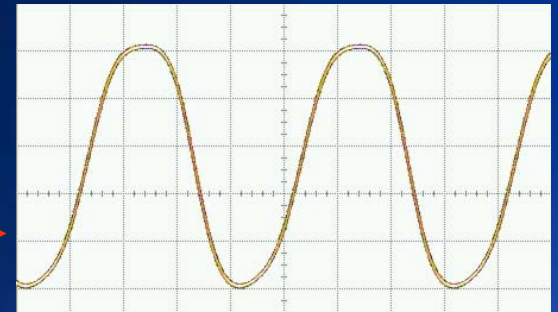
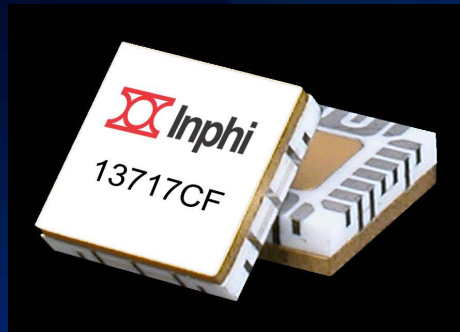
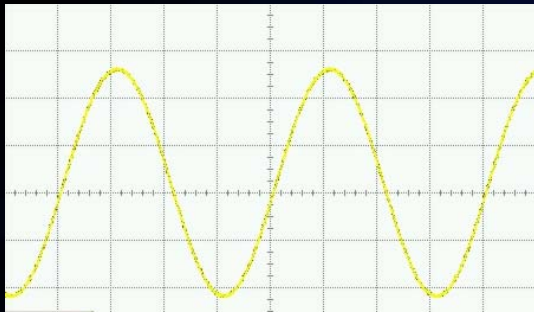
>36 dB Output Amplitude Control



Applications:

- Automatic test equipment (ATE)
- Test & measurement instruments
- Data rate up to 13 or 20 Gbps

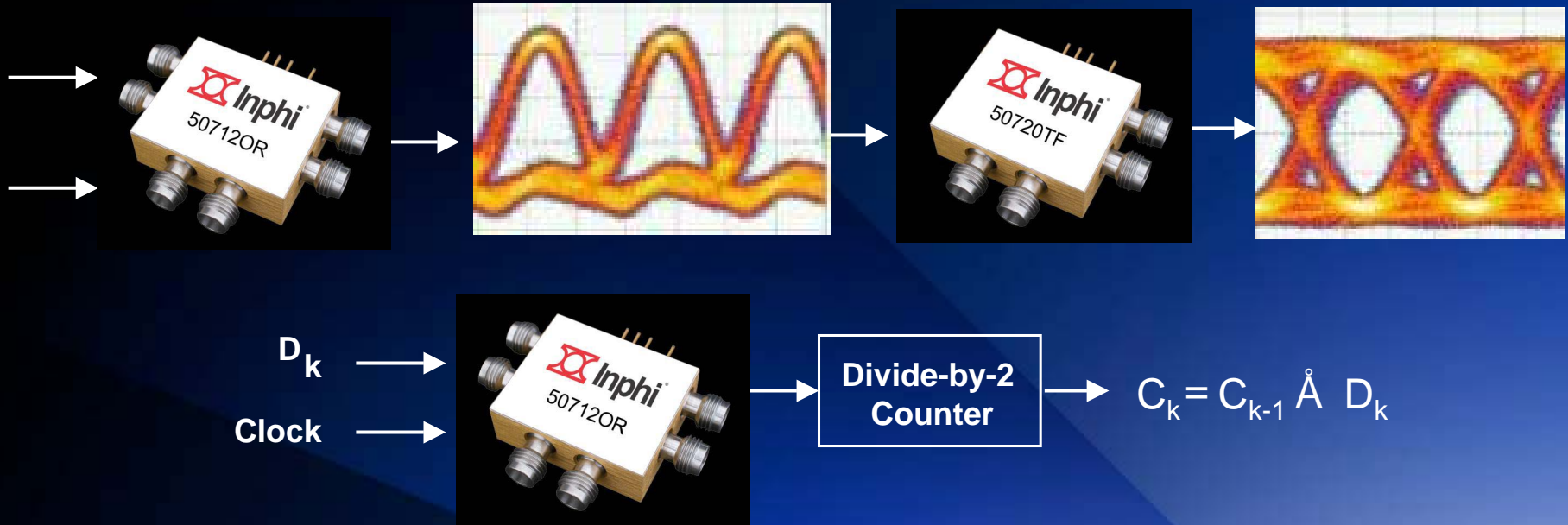
Local Oscillator (LO) Distribution



Applications:

- Optical and laser communications
- Test instrumentation
- Satellite communications
- Point-to-point radios
- Frequency up to 13, 25, or 50 GHz

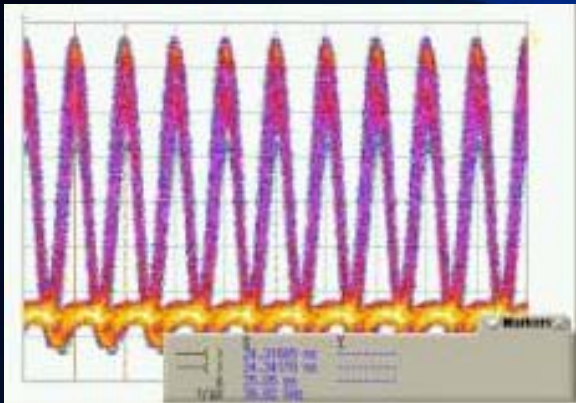
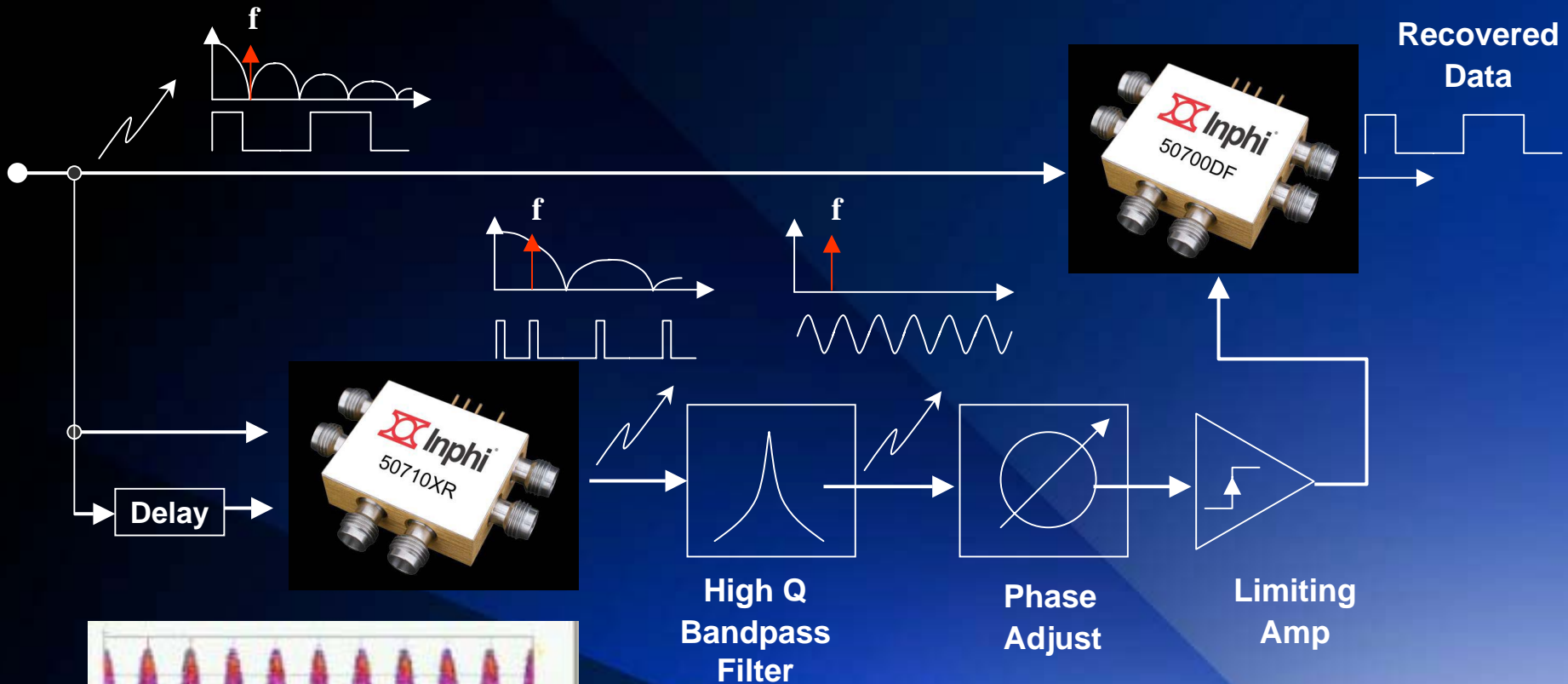
Differential Encoding



Applications:

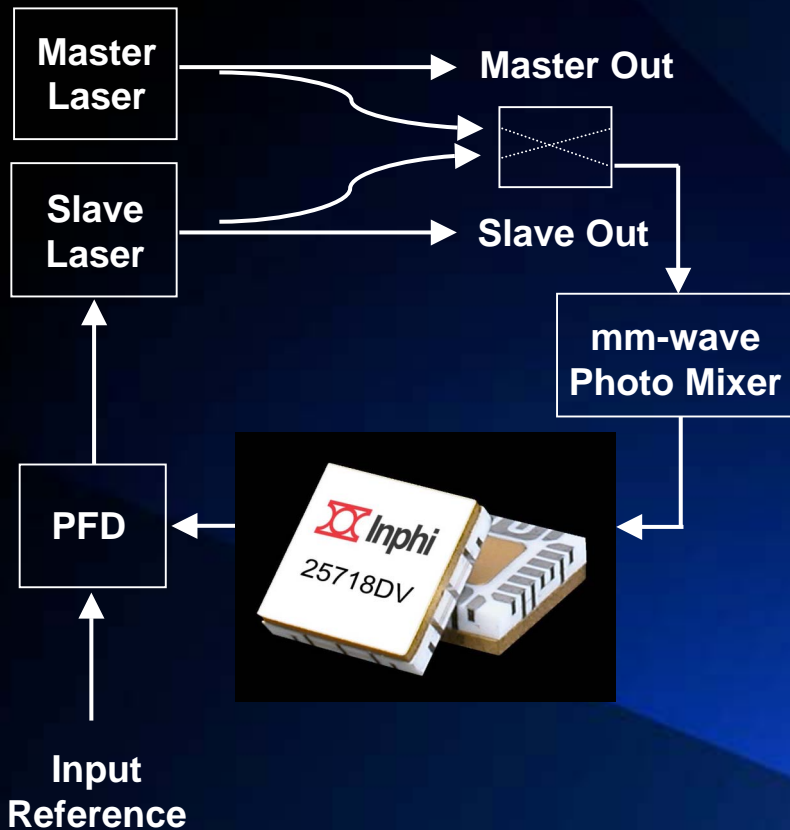
- Telecom duobinary transmission
- High-speed communications
- Satellite communications
- Frequency up to 13, 25, or 50 GHz

Clock Recovery



40 Gbps 50710XR XOR eye
 $2^{31} - 1$ PRBS with inputs
out of phase by 12.5 ps

Laser Synthesizer



Applications:

- Phase lock a tunable laser to a fixed laser up to 13, 25, or 50 GHz
- Divide-by-8 reduces phase noise by $20\log(8) = 18$ db at input of the PLL
- Laser-based radar to monitor weather, wind shear, and other atmospheric gases
- Generate stable LO signal up to 100 GHz for demanding applications
- Test instrumentation